

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0

**GCSE**

3100UJ0-1



S25-3100UJ0-1

TUESDAY, 10 JUNE 2025 – AFTERNOON**HISTORY****Unit 3: Thematic Study**
**3A. Changes in Crime and Punishment,
c.1500 to the Present Day**

1 hour 15 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	4	
2.	4	
3.	6	
4.	6	
5.	12	
6.	12	
7.	16	
SPaG	4	
Total	64	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for Question 7 within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 7 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to Question 7 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.



JUN253100UJ0101

BLANK PAGE

**PLEASE DO NOT WRITE
ON THIS PAGE**



Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

Complete the sentences below with an accurate term.

[4]

- (a) In the sixteenth century, homeless and unemployed people would roam around the country and were often called
- (b) The Bow Street Runners were a group of paid constables who patrolled London and were set up by
- (c) The reformer who recommended a new prison based on the four key principles of security, health, separation, and reform was
- (d) In 1829, Robert Peel established the first full-time, trained and paid police force, which was called

3100UJ01
03



QUESTION 2

This question is about enforcing law and order.

Look at Sources A, B and C, which show the enforcement of law and order, and answer the question which follows.

Source A

[A woodcut of an Elizabethan night watchman on patrol in the early 1600s]

Source B

[An image of policemen in Manchester taking a break in the nineteenth century]



Use Sources A, B and C to identify **one** similarity and **one** difference in how enforcement of law and order has changed over time.

[4]

2	
2	

Total

1



This question is about methods of punishment.

Describe the use of community service as a punishment in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries.

[6]

6	



Examiner
only

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

2
10

Total

--



Examiner
only

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

2
10

Total

--



QUESTION 7

This question is about causes of crime.

To what extent has poverty contributed to the causes of crime between 1500 and the present day? [16]

In your answer you should:

- show how poverty has contributed to the causes of crime over three historical eras
- discuss the variations in the causes of crime over three historical eras
- include direct references to the history of Wales.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Examiner
only



Examiner
only

Additional space for Question 7 only:

END OF PAPER

6
10

Total

--

SPaG

4



